

## Tips for Effective and Respectful Interactions

### **Don't assume you can tell if someone is transgender.**

Transgender and transsexual people don't all look a certain way or come from the same background, and many may not appear "visibly trans." Indeed, many trans people live most of their lives with very few people knowing their trans status.

### **Don't make assumptions about a trans person's sexual orientation.**

Gender identity is different than sexual orientation. Sexual orientation is about who we're attracted to. Gender identity is about how we know our own gender. Trans people can identify as gay, straight, bisexual, or asexual.

### **Be careful about confidentiality, disclosure, and "outing."**

Some trans people feel comfortable disclosing their trans status to others, and some do not. Knowing a trans person's status is personal information and it is up to them to share it with others. Do not casually share this information, or "gossip" about a person you know or think is trans. Not only is this an invasion of privacy, it also can have negative consequences in a world that is very intolerant of gender difference—trans people can lose jobs, housing, friends, and sadly have even been killed upon revelation of their trans status.

### **Understand the differences between "coming out" as lesbian, bisexual, or gay (LGB) and "coming out" as trans.**

Unlike "coming out" in a LBG context, where the act of disclosing one's sexuality reveals a "truth" about that person's sexual orientation, disclosing one's trans status often has the opposite effect. That is, when a person "comes out" as trans, the listener often assumes the "truth" about the trans person is that they are somehow more fundamentally a member of their birth sex, rather than the gender/sex they have chosen to live in. In other words, sometimes "coming out" makes it *more difficult* for a trans person to be fully recognized as the sex/gender they are living in.

### **Do not tolerate anti-trans remarks or humor in public spaces.**

Consider strategies to best confront anti-trans remarks or jokes in your classroom, lab, office, living group, or organization. Seek out other allies who will support you in this effort.

### **If you don't know what pronouns to use, ask.**

Be polite and respectful when you ask a person which pronoun they prefer. Then use that pronoun and encourage others to do so.

### **Be patient with a person who is questioning their gender identity.**

A person who is questioning their gender identity might shift back and forth as they find out what identity and/or gender presentation is best for them. They might, for example, choose a new name or pronoun, and then decide at a later time to change the name or pronoun again. Do your best to be respectful and use the name and/or pronoun requested.

### **Don't try to tell a person what "category" or "identity" they fit into.**

Do not apply labels or identities to a person that they have not chosen for themselves. If a person is not sure of which identity or path fits them best, give them the time and space to decide for themselves.

### **Don't assume what path a trans person is on regarding surgery or hormones, and don't privilege one path over another.**

Affirm the many ways all of us can and do transcend gender boundaries, including the choices some of us make to use medical technology to change our bodies. Some trans people wish to be recognized as their gender of choice without surgery or hormones; some need support and advocacy to get respectful medical care, hormones, and/or surgery.

## Tips for Effective and Respectful Interactions

### **Don't ask a trans person what their "real name" is.**

For some trans people, being associated with their birth name is a tremendous source of anxiety, or it is simply a part of their life they wish to leave behind. Respect the name a trans person is currently using.

### **Don't ask about a trans person's genitals or surgical status.**

Think about it—it wouldn't be considered appropriate to ask a non-trans person about the appearance or status of their genitalia, so it isn't appropriate to ask a trans person that question either. Likewise, don't ask if a trans person has had "the surgery." If a trans person wants to talk to you about such matters, let them bring it up.

### **Don't ask a trans person how they have sex.**

Similar to the questions above about genitalia and surgery—it wouldn't be considered appropriate to ask a non-trans person about how they have sex, so the same courtesy should be extended to trans people.

### **Don't police public restrooms.**

Recognize that gender variant people may not match the little signs on the restroom door—or your expectations! Encourage schools, businesses and agencies to have unisex bathroom options, and offer to accompany a trans person to the bathroom, in a "buddy system," so they are less vulnerable.

### **Don't just add the "T" without doing work.**

"LGBT" is now a commonplace acronym that joins lesbian, bisexual, gay, and transgender under the same umbrella. To be an ally to trans people, gays, lesbians and bisexuals need to examine their own gender stereotypes, their own prejudices and fears about trans people, and be willing to defend and celebrate trans lives.

### **Know your own limits as an ally.**

Don't be afraid to admit you don't know everything! When dealing with a trans person who may have sought you out for support or guidance, be sure to point that person to appropriate resources when you've reached the limit of your knowledge or ability to handle the situation. It is better to admit you don't know something than to provide information that may be incorrect or hurtful.

### **Listen to trans voices.**

The best way to be an ally is to listen with an open mind to trans people themselves. They are the experts on their own lives!

Some online sources of information:

Advocates for Youth - <http://www.advocatesforyouth.org/>

Center of Excellence for Transgender health - <http://transhealth.ucsf.edu/>

Gender Spectrum - <http://www.genderspectrum.org/>

National Center for Transgender equality - <http://transequality.org/>

PFLAG T-Net - <http://community.pflag.org/Page.aspx?pid=380>

Trans Family - <http://www.transfamily.org/>

Transgender law and Policy Institute – <http://www.transgenderlaw.org/>

Youth Resource - <http://www.youthresource.com/>